# Mideast Market Administrator's Bulletin

## Federal Order No. 33

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## **Dairy Forecasts for 2023**

The U.S. milk production forecast for 2023 is 227.9 billion pounds, 0.3 billion lower than last month's forecast. Lower milk cow numbers and yield per cow were forecast for 2023-Q3 and 2023-Q4. Projections for lower milk cow numbers were based on low July 1 dairy cow inventory estimates provided in the recent Cattle and Milk Production reports. The 2023 annual projection for the dairy cow inventory is 9.410 million head, 5,000 head below last month's projection. The 2023 annual forecast for milk per cow has been lowered by 30 pounds to 24,225 pounds.

Based on recent trade data showing sluggish exports of cheese, whole milk powder, dry whey, butter, and butterfat products, dairy export forecasts are projected downward for the rest of 2023. On a milk-fat basis, exports are projected at 11.1 billion pounds, 0.5 billion pounds lower than last month's projection. On a skim-solids basis, exports are forecast at 50.5 billion pounds, 0.4 billion lower than last month's forecast.

The 2023 import forecast on a milk-fat basis is 7.5 billion pounds, 0.3 billion lower than last month's forecast. On a skim-solids basis, the projection for imports is 6.5 billion pounds, unchanged from last month's projections. Expectations for imports of butter and some types of cheese are lower for the rest of 2023.

On a milk-fat basis, the 2023 domestic use projection is 223.1 billion pounds, 0.3 billion lower than last month's forecast. On a skim-solids basis, the 2023 domestic use forecast is 182.6 billion pounds, unchanged from last month's forecast.

The 2023 price forecasts for Cheddar cheese, butter, and NDM are increased to 1.775 (+10.0 cents), 2.495 (+6.0 cents), and 1.175 (+0.5 cents) per pound, respectively, due to recent price strength. In contrast, the 2023 dry whey price forecast is reduced to 0.325 per pound (-2.5 cents) based on weaker expectations for international demand.

With higher expected prices for cheese more than offsetting lower dry whey prices, the Class III milk price forecast for 2023 is adjusted to \$16.90 per hundredweight (cwt), up \$0.85 from last month's forecast. With higher expected prices for butter and NDM in 2023, the Class IV milk price forecast increased by \$0.30 to \$18.50 per cwt. The all-milk price forecast for 2023 is \$19.95 per cwt, \$0.40 higher than last month's forecast.

Livestock, Dairy, and Poultry Outlook: August 2023, LDP-M-350, August 17, 2023 USDA, Economic Research Service

## **Dairy Forecasts for 2024**

The 2024 milk cow inventory projection is decreased by 5,000 head to 9.385 million head, while the forecast for milk per cow is unchanged at 24,560 pounds. The projection for 2024 milk production has been lowered to 230.5 billion pounds, 0.1 billion lower than last month's forecast.

Dairy exports on a milk-solids basis are projected lower for 2024 compared to last month's projection. On a milk-fat basis, the export forecast for 2024 is 12.4 billion pounds, 0.2 billion below last month's forecast. In 2024, dairy exports are projected to total 53.3 billion pounds on a skim-solids basis, 0.5 billion lower than the previous month's forecast. Lower exports for butter, cheese, whey, and lactose are expected in 2024.

With lower expected imports of casein, butter, and cheese, 2024 dairy imports are projected lower in 2024 from last month's forecast at 7.5 billion pounds (-0.1 billion) on a milk-fat basis and 6.8 billion pounds (-0.1 billion) on a skim-solids basis.

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July 2023 Pool Summary								
Classification of Producer Milk								
	Pound	s	Percent					
Class I	492,238,8	887	35.30					
Class II	96,629,9	980	6.93					
Class III	750,721,	185	53.83					
Class IV	54,969,7	779	3.94					
Total	1,394,559,8	831	100.00					
Producer Prices								
Producer Price Differ	Producer Price Differential \$ 2.47 / cwt							
Butterfat Price 2.7986 / lb								
Protein Price 1.1991 / lb								
Other Solids Price 0.0689 / lb								
Somatic Cell Adjustment Rate 0.00074 / cwt								
Statistical Uniform Price 16.24 / cwt								

## ANNOUNCEMENT OF PRODUCER PRICES

Federal Order No. 33

**July 2023** 

#### COMPUTATION OF PRODUCER PRICE DIFFERENTIAL

			SKIM /	NONFAT	OTHER		
	POUNDS	BUTTERFAT	PROTEIN	SOLIDS	SOLIDS	PRICE	VALUE
Class I Skim Value Class I Butterfat Class I Location Differential	468.938.049	11,100,697	481,138,190			\$9.88/ cwt 2.7957 / lb	\$ 47,536,453.17 31,034,218.60 (256,867.11)
Class II SNF Value Class II Butterfat Class III Protein Value	400,230,042	14,492,072	23,404,694	7,603,254		1.0711 / lb 2.8056 / lb 1.1991/ lb	8,143,845.39 40,658,957.18 28,064,568.58
Class III Other Solids Value Class III Butterfat Class IV SNF Value		24,786,076		4,773,298	44,318,047	0.0689/ lb 2.7986/ lb 0.9746/ lb	3,053,513.45 69,366,312.31 4,652,056.24
Class IV Butterfat Somatic Cell Value II / III / IV TOTAL PRODUCER MILK VALUE	1,394,559,831	4,120,306 54,499,151	43,231,077		81,528,656	2.7986/ lb	11,531,088.37 <u>1,115,398.17</u> \$ 244,899,544.35
Overages Beginning Inventory & OS Charges TOTAL ADJUSTMENTS TOTAL HANDLER OBLIGATIONS					54,046.56 (133,424.86)		\$ <u>(79,378.30)</u> \$244,820,166.05
Total Protein Value Total Other Solids Value Butterfat Value Total Somatic Cell Values TOTALS		8	2,231,077 lbs 1,528,656 lbs ,499,151 lbs	@ @ @	\$ 1.1991 0.0689 2.7986		\$(51,838,384.42) (5,617,324.39) (152,521,324.00) (1,6984,444.79) \$ 33,158,688.45
Net Producer Location Adjustments 1/2 Unobligated Balance Producer Settleme	ent Fund						\$ 1,256,206.42 
Total - Divided by Total Pounds Rate of Cash Reserve <b>PRODUCER PRICE DIFFERENTIAL</b> d	tt Cuyahoga County, OH	1	1,394,559,831 lb 1,394,559,831	95.	2.2224411 (0.04898584) \$ 2.47 /	cwt	\$ 35,128,894.87 (683,136.78) \$ 34,445,758.09

#### COMPONENT PRICES

					-
	July				July
	<u>2023</u>	2022		2023	2022
Butterfat Price	\$2.7986 / lb	\$3.3600 / lb	Class III Price - 3.5% BF	\$13.77	\$22.52
Protein Price	1.1991 / lb	2.9116 / lb	Producer Price Differential*	2.47	2.18
Other Solids Price	0.0689 / lb	0.3596 / lb	Statistical Uniform Price	\$16.24	\$24.70
Somatic Cell Adjustment Rate	0.00074 / cwt	0.00110 / cwt			
Nonfat Solids Price <sup>2</sup>	0.9746 / lb	1.6160 / lb			

#### CLASS PRICES

## CLASSIFICATION OF PRODUCER MILK

COMPUTATION OF UNIFORM PRICE

July				July	
	<u>2023</u>	2022		<u>2023</u>	2022
Class I*	\$19.32	\$27.87		Product lbs.	Product lbs.
Class II	19.12	26.66	Class I	492,238,887	468,938,049
Class III	13.77	22.52	Class II	96,629,980	106,671,120
Class IV	18.26	25.79	Class III	750,721,185	709,951,535
			Class IV	54,969,779	28,484,542
<sup>1</sup> Subject to Location Adjustn	nent.		Total	1,394,559,831	1,314,345,246
<sup>2</sup> Producers are not paid on th	is component.				

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## **ORDER 33 MARKET SUMMARY**

The Producer Price Differential for the Mideast Marketing Area for July 2023 was \$2.47, and the Statistical Uniform Price was \$16.24 for the month. The Statistical Uniform Price is \$0.84 lower than last month and is \$8.46 lower than July 2022.

The Producer Butterfat Price of \$2.7986 per pound increased \$0.0381 from June and is down \$0.5614 from a year ago. The Protein Price of \$1.1991 is down \$0.3153 from last month and is down \$1.7125 from July 2022. The Other Solids Price in July was \$0.0689 per pound, a decrease from last month's price of \$0.1266 and \$0.2907 lower than last July. The Somatic Cell Adjustment rate for July was \$0.00074 per cwt.

July producer receipts of 1.39 billion pounds were 3.2 percent higher than June and 6.1 percent higher than July 2022 production of 1.31 billion pounds. Producer milk allocated to Class I accounted for 35.3 percent of the total producer milk in July 2023, lower than the 36.4 percent in June, and lower than the 35.7 percent in July 2022. A total of 3,292 producers were pooled on the Mideast Order compared to 3,332 producers pooled in July 2022.

The market average content of producer milk was as follows: Butterfat 3.91%; Protein 3.10%; Other Solids 5.85% and Nonfat Solids 8.95%.

#### MIDEAST MARKET ADMINISTRATOR'S BULLETIN

#### (continued from Front Page)

On a milk-fat basis, the annual domestic use forecast for 2024 is 224.6 billion pounds, unchanged from the previous forecast. On a skim-solids basis, the forecast for domestic use is 182.9 billion pounds, 0.2 billion above last month's forecast.

The 2024 price forecast for Cheddar cheese and butter are increased to 1.755 (+6.5 cents) and 2.430 (+8.5 cents) per pound, respectively. The 2024 NDM price projection is 1.125 per pound, unchanged from last month, while the dry whey price forecast is lowered at 0.305 per pound (-1.0 cent) based on weaker expectations for international demand.

The Class III milk price forecast for 2024 is adjusted to \$16.55 per cwt, up \$0.60 from last month's forecast, while the Class IV milk price forecast is \$17.80 per cwt, up \$0.35. The all-milk price forecast for 2024 is \$19.35 per cwt, \$0.25 higher than last month's forecast.

Livestock, Dairy, and Poultry Outlook, LDP-M-350, August 17,2023 USDA, Economic Research Service

#### June 2023 Highlights

**Total cheese** output (excluding cottage cheese) was 1.17 billion pounds, 0.4 percent above June 2022 but 2.8 percent below May 2023.

Italian type cheese production totaled 479 million pounds, 1.3 percent below June 2022 and 0.6 percent below May 2023.
American type cheese production totaled 478 million pounds, 2.7 percent above June 2022 but 6.2 percent below May 2023.
Butter production was 163 million pounds, 2.3 percent above June 2022 but 16.4 percent below May 2023.

Dry milk products (comparisons in percentage with June 2022) Nonfat dry milk, human – 183 million pounds, up 8.0 percent. Skim milk powder – 37.4 million pounds, down 31.2 percent. Whey products (comparisons in percentage with June 2022) Dry whey, total – 83.5 million pounds, up 4.3 percent. Lactose, human and animal – 97.8 million pounds, down 0.6 percent. Whey protein concentrate, total – 40.1 million pounds, up 10.8 percent.

**Frozen products** (comparisons in percentage with June 2022) Ice cream, regular (hard) - 67.1 million gallons, up 0.3 percent. Ice cream, lowfat (total) - 41.8 million gallons, down 3.4 percent. Sherbet (hard) - 1.91 million gallons, down 7.4 percent. Frozen yogurt (total) - 4.59 million gallons, up 0.3 percent.

## June Milk Production Up 0.2 Percent

Milk production in the 24 major States during June totaled 18.1 billion pounds, up 0.2 percent from June 2022. May revised production, at 19.0 billion pounds, was up 0.9 percent from May 2022. The May revision represented an increase of less than 0.1 percent or 16 million pounds from last month's preliminary production estimate.

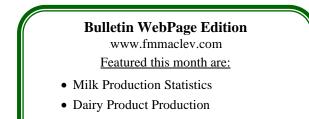
Production per cow in the 24 major States averaged 2,028 pounds for June, 1 pound above June 2022.

The number of milk cows on farms in the 24 major States was 8.93 million head, 14,000 more head than June 2022, but 20,000 less head than May 2023.

The Mideast Marketing Area has four states represented in the 24 major states used above. They are Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Pennsylvania. Milk production in these Mideast states during June totaled 2.7 billion pounds, this was up 1.8 percent from June 2022.

Production per cow in the Mideast states averaged 1,990 pounds for June. This was an increase of 14 pounds per cow from June 2022.The number of cows on farms in the Mideast states was 1.3 million head, 15,000 head more than June 2022.

Released July 20, 2023, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA).



• Commercial Disappearance of Milk in All Products

			June 2023					0 1/11	ne 2022		
				Weighted Av	verages			Weighted Averages			
	Number of	Pounds of			Other	SCC	Pounds of Other			Other	SCC
State	Producers	Milk (000)	Butterfat	Protein	Solids	(000)	Milk (000)	Butterfat	Protein	Solids	(000)
Michigan	690	619,300	3.93	3.13	5.80	162	623,679	3.86	3.11	5.82	170
Ohio	1,189	356,012	3.93	3.16	5.78	189	346,322	3.85	3.08	5.72	204
Indiana	590	217,227	3.88	3.14	5.83	196	189,332	3.85	3.13	5.87	218
Pennsylvania	559	88,403	3.91	3.08	5.69	210	82,738	3.85	3.03	5.68	232
New York	98	44,484	4.13	3.23	5.89	168	67,253	4.03	3.14	5.89	200
Other	169	26,384	3.93	3.11	5.78	197	10,403	3.86	3.04	5.75	250
Total/Average *	3,295	1,351,810	3.93	3.14	5.79	178	1,319,727	3.86	3.10	5.80	192



#### Mideast Market Administrator Bulletin

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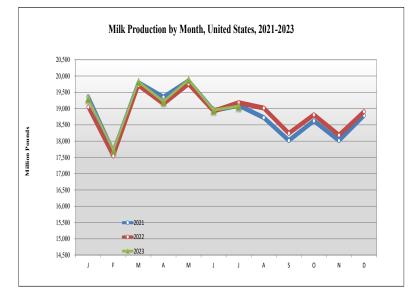
## FEDERAL ORDER DATA July 2023

		Prod		Class I	Producer	Statistical			
Marketing Area <sup>1/</sup>		Total	Class I	Percent	Price Differential	Uniform Price			
		(000)	(000)	%	(per cwt.)	(per cwt.)			
FO 1	Northeast - (Boston)	2,323,082	615,558	26.5	4.46	\$18.23			
FO 5	Appalachian - (Charlotte)	431,177	288,616	66.9	2/	19.85			
FO 6	Florida - (Tampa)	191,277	154,898	81.0	2/	21.91			
FO 7	Southeast - (Atlanta)	272,202	195,665	71.9	2/	20.52			
FO 30	Upper Midwest - (Chicago)	2,791,458	147,323	5.3	0.41	14.18			
FO 32	Central - (Kansas City)	1,259,499	319,415	25.4	2.11	15.88			
FO 33	Mideast - (Cleveland)	1,394,560	492,239	35.3	2.47	16.24			
FO 51	California (Los Angeles)	2,016,040	349,271	17.3	1.76	15.53			
FO 124	Pacific Northwest - (Seattle)	620,872	122,787	19.8	2.42	16.19			
FO 126	Southwest - (Dallas)	1,084,319	276,604	25.5	2.56	16.33			
FO 131	Arizona - (Phoenix)	417,290	114,442	27.4	2/	17.48			

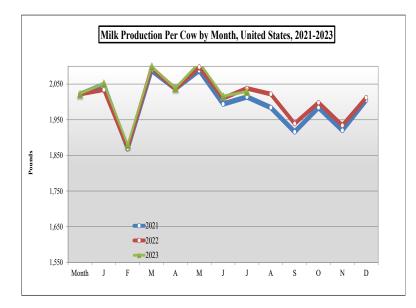
<sup>1/</sup> Names in parentheses are principal points of markets.

<sup>2/</sup> Producers in these markets are paid on the basis of a uniform skim and butterfat price.

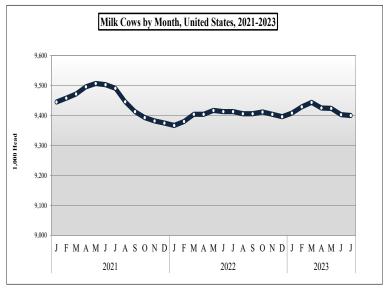
## Mideast Market Administrator's Supplement Federal Order No. 33



July 2023 milk production in the United States increased 122 million pounds from June to 18.3 billion pounds. July 2023 milk production in the United States was down 0.5 percent from the same month of the prior year.

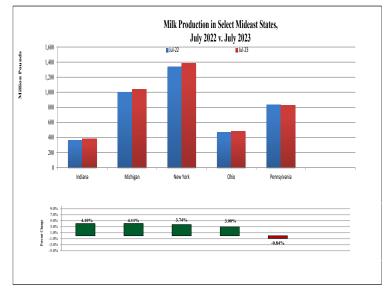


Production per cow in the United States averaged 2,029 pounds for July 2023 up 13 pounds from June 2023. July 2023 milk production per cow was down 9 pounds from the same month of the prior year.



**August 2023** 

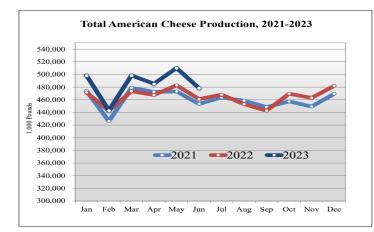
The number of milk cows on farms in the United States was 9.4 million head for July 2023, down 3,000 head from June . July Cow numbers were 13,000 head less than July 2022.



Milk production from selected states which pool on the Mideast marketing area totaled 4.1 billion pounds during July 2023, up 113 million pounds from the prior year. Milk production in Pennsylvania was down 7 million pounds while production in Michigan was up 41 million pounds.

## MILK PRODUCTION STATISTICS 1/

<sup>1/</sup> Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA).

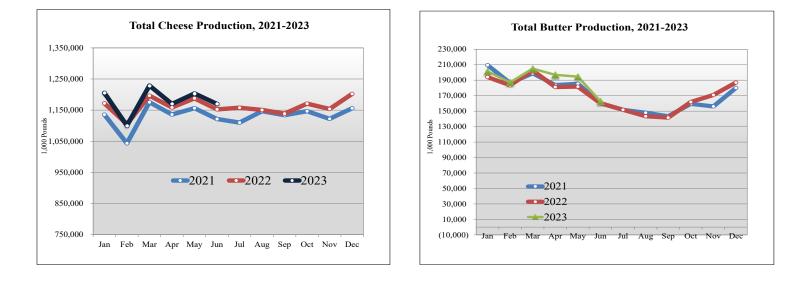


#### **Dairy Product Production Summary:**

American type cheese production totaled 478.4 million pounds, 3.7 percent above July 2022 and 6.2 percent below June 2023.

Total cheese output (excluding cottage cheese) was 1.17 billion pounds, 1.5 percent above July 2022 and 2.8 percent below June 2023.

Butter production was 163 million pounds, 1.5 percent above July 2022 and 16.4 percent below June 2023.



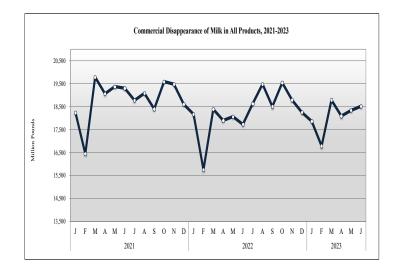
## **COMMERCIAL DISAPPEARANCE 2/**

Commercial disappearance of milk in all productions represents the difference between the beginning monthly milk supply and the ending commercial stocks. Milk supply includes farm production, beginning inventory, imports and

excludes milk used on the farm. For June 2023 commercial disappearance of milk was 18.5 billion pounds, up 4.4 percent from the prior year. The cumulative disappearance total for 2023 is 108.4 billion pounds, an increase of 2.2 percent from the same 6-month

period of 2022. June 2023 commercial disappearance of American cheese was 467 million pounds, up 3.1 percent from the prior year.

June 2023 commercial disappearance of butter was 184 million pounds, up 27.3 percent from the prior year.



<sup>1/</sup> Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). 2/ Sources: NASS, ERS, FAS, FSA, Bureau of Census, and ERS calculations.